

## Scientific Notation Notes

When the decimal point is invisible in a number, where is it?

**Scientific Notation:** a kind of \_\_\_\_\_ that can be used to write numbers.

### Rules for Scientific Notation:

- 1) The first number has to be between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2) You use an "\_\_\_\_\_" for times.
- 3) The second number is always \_\_\_\_\_ raised to a \_\_\_\_\_.

### Positive Exponent vs. Negative Exponent

Positive Exponents: Moves the decimal to the \_\_\_\_\_.

Negative Exponents: Moves the decimal to the \_\_\_\_\_.

Examples:

$$9.26 \times 10^5$$

$$9.26 \times 10^{-5}$$

Write the numbers in scientific notation.

1) 9,580,000

3) 2,000,001

2) 2,351

4) 4,001

5) 45.2

9) 0.45

6) 4,100

10) 0.9

7) 3

11) 0.00032

8) 5,000,000

12) 0.0013409

Write the numbers in standard form.

13)  $3.7 \times 10^9$

19)  $1.2 \times 10^{-5}$

14)  $9.13 \times 10^7$

20)  $7 \times 10^2$

15)  $6.282 \times 10^8$

21)  $5 \times 10^1$

16)  $4 \times 10^3$

22)  $9.12345 \times 10^2$

17)  $3 \times 10^{-4}$

23)  $7.53 \times 10^0$

18)  $1.262 \times 10^9$

24)  $7.8343 \times 10^{-4}$

25) In 2005 the population of Mexico was  $1.06 \times 10^8$  and the population of Brazil was  $1.86 \times 10^8$ . In which country do more people live?

## Scientific Notation Worksheet

Write the numbers in scientific notation.

1) 428,000

8) 8,900,089

2) 1,610,000

9) 2,000

3) 3,000,000,000

10) 0.9

4) 60,0102

11) 0.2342

5) 4

12) 0.004234

6) 521

13) 0.000004

7) 6,005

14) 0.5435

Write the numbers in standard form.

15)  $2.1 \times 10^3$

22)  $1 \times 10^4$

16)  $8 \times 10^4$

23)  $2.354 \times 10^{-2}$

17)  $2.5673 \times 10^5$

24)  $1.4546 \times 10^{-3}$

18)  $4 \times 10^5$

25)  $7.8 \times 10^0$

19)  $2.115 \times 10^2$

26)  $3.00032 \times 10^{-6}$

20)  $7.003 \times 10^3$

27)  $5.209 \times 10^{-4}$

21)  $5.5 \times 10^6$

28)  $9.0081 \times 10^{-6}$

29) Neptune's diameter is  $4.9528 \times 10^7$  meters. Mars's diameter is  $6.7868 \times 10^6$  meters. Which planet has the larger diameter?